

IJAS author guidelines

1. ORCID ID and email should be as hyperlink
2. Keywords should be alphabetically arranged.
3. Arabic and English keywords must be matched in sequence.
4. Keywords should be from 4-6 words.
5. The abstract should be up to 250 words.
6. The English and Arabic abstract should be matched.
7. The tables should be editable table, and the figure should be clear and origin.
8. When you mention Figure in text, should be as **(Figure 1)**, and the figure in the figure legend as **Figure 1(without brackets)**.
9. When you mention Table in text, should be as **(Table 1)**, and the figure in the figure legend as **Table 1(without brackets)**.
10. Self-citation do not exceed 4 %
11. 70% of the references should be updated; which has been published within the past five years..
12. Add the DOI number to all references, otherwise the URL of the article should be added.
13. The reference should be cited as APA style. Follow the instruction below:

APA style writing guide

Comprehensive APA Style Guide (7th Edition)

In-Text Citations

- **Parenthetical:** (Smith, 2020); (Miller and Davis, 2019); (Williams et al., 2022)
- **Narrative:** Smith (2020) found that..., Miller and Davis (2019) argued that..., Williams et al. (2022) discovered that...
- **Same author, same year:** (Garcia, 2020a, 2020b)
- **Different authors:** List by year, alphabetical, separated by semicolons (Lee, 2021; Martinez, 2021; Park, 2022)

In the reference list

Journal Articles

- Author, A. A., Author, B. B. and Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of journal*. Volume(Issue), page range. <https://doi.org/x>.
- Example: Fattah, E. M., Behour, T. S., Ashour, A. F., and Amin, A. M. 2022. Association analysis of prolactin and prolactin receptor genes with selected productive and reproductive traits in Egyptian buffalo. *Animal Biotechnology*, 11(1), 1-9. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10495398.2022>.

Books

- Author, A. A. (Year). Title of book (Edition ed.). Publisher. <https://doi.org/x>

Chapter in edited book:

- Author, A. A. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), Title of book (pp. xxx-xxx). Publisher.

Conference paper:

- Lee, H., and Park, M. (2021, May 15-17). Machine learning in healthcare [Conference presentation]. International Conference on Technology, Seoul, South Korea.

Dissertation/Thesis:

- Johnson, P. R. (2020). The effects of meditation on stress reduction [Doctoral dissertation, Stanford University]. ProQuest